

ARRL Communications Procedures

Voice	CW	Function
Go ahead	K	Used after calling CQ, or at the end of a transmission, to indicate any station is invited to transmit.
Over	\overline{AR}	Used after a call to a specific station, to indicate end of instant transmission.
	\overline{KN}	Used at the end of any transmission when only the specific station contacted is invited to answer.
Stand by or wait	\overline{AS}	A temporary interruption of the contact.
Roger	R	Indicates a transmission has been received correctly.
Clear	\overline{SK}	End of contact. \overline{SK} is sent before final identification.
Leaving the air	CL	Indicates that a station is going off the air, and will not listen for any further calls. CL is sent after the final identification.

ITU Phonetic Alphabet

Word list adopted by the International Telecommunication Union.

A ALFA	J JULIET	S SIERRA
B BRAVO	K KILO	T TANGO
C CHARLIE	L LIMA	U UNIFORM
D DELTA	M MIKE	V VICTOR
E ECHO	N NOVEMBER	W WHISKEY
F FOXTROT	O OSCAR	X X-RAY
G GOLF	P PAPA	Y YANKEE
H HOTEL	Q QUEBEC	Z ZULU
I INDIA	R ROMEO	